

## Inside-the-Daf-

Slaughtering animals for food is allowed on Slaughtering animals for food is allowed on (Festival). Doves were a common delicacy in the Talmudic era. Today's מִשְׁנָה talks about bringing a ladder into a dovecote (a wall with small holes for housing pigeons) on יוֹם טוֹב

גית שָׁמַאי say one may not move the ladder from one dovecote to another on רָב . יוֹם טוֹב cxplains that הַיָּת שַׁמַאי do not allow the ladder to be moved through a *public area* because onlookers might think the carrier is going to use the ladder to repair his roof – an activity forbidden on a Festival! As long as the carrier remains in a private area away from onlookers, בִיֹת שַׁמַאי allow him to move the ladder from one dovecote to another.

Appearances matter. We are not allowed to do something that has the appearance of wrongdoing, even if we are not doing anything wrong. This concern is called, "מָרְאִית הָעַיִן," which really means, "that which the eye sees."

say a ladder that is specially designed for taking doves out of a dovecote may be carried even through a public area to a dovecote. We are not worried that onlookers will think he is taking the ladder to repair a building because a dovecote ladder is only used for taking doves from dovecotes.

Did You Know...

מכש נהא

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Once on a רַבְּי חַיָּיָא, יוֹם טוֹב's sons went to inspect their fields. While there, they allowed someone to carry an attic ladder (used for work) to a dovecote. When they told their father what they had said, רַבִּי חַיָּיָא told them to go back and take back what they said.

## **Being Watched**

The concern of מַרְאָית הָעַין means we are not allowed to do anything that may have the appearance of wrongdoing.

For example, a בְּרַיְתָא teaches that if someone's clothing becomes soaked on the Sabbath, one may hang them up to dry in the sun but not in an area where people can see. We are concerned that onlookers might think that he washed the clothing on the Sabbath which is not allowed.

אַרְבָּי אָלְעָזָר and רְבִּי אָלְעָזָר say that one may not hang up clothing even in a private place. This is because whenever the Sages said you cannot do an activity because it might give the appearance of wrongdoing, the activity is not allowed even in the most private room.

Some explain that even in one's most private room we are afraid there will be a snoopy onlooker. Others explain that if we allow him to do the act in private, he may come to do it in public.

